

#### Part 2











What percentage of branch banks offer "free" student checking accounts?



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96.7%

### What we'll learn...

- How do you choose: bank and credit unions?
- What is mobile and online banking?
- How do you open and manage a bank account?
- What are the differences between check cashing stores and banks and credit unions?
- What is identity theft?







#### How we'll do this...

- Sieze the opportunity!
- Be engaged. Ask questions and participate in discussions.
- Respect each others thoughts.
- Use the workbook. Take notes and complete activities.
- Have fun!



## **Banks or Credit Unions**

Do you have an account at a bank or credit union?





## Accessibility & Location

## Accessibility & Location

- Physical buildings
- ATM locations
- Online Banking
- Mobile banking
- Customer service
- FDIC or NCUA insured

## Features

## Features

- Savings interest rates
- Automatic transfers
- Cash back & reward points
- Online bill pay
- ATM access
- Low balance and overdraft text alerts

# Services

## Services

- Direct deposit
- Loan services
- Credit monitoring
- Fraud protection
- Customer service
- Investment accounts
- Budgeting tools
- Financial planning services

Fees to consider when choosing a bank or credit union

Are there monthly service fees?

Are there charges for ATM usage?



What happens if I overspend my checking account?

How often can I transfer money out of my savings account?

Are there monthly service fees?

Are there charges for ATM usage?

#### Are there monthly service fees?

(\$5-\$12/month)

- Look for accounts with low minimum balance requirements
- Most waive the fees with direct deposit or by maintaining min. balance

#### Are there charges for ATM usage?

(\$2-\$6/transaction)

- Waived, if you use an in-network ATM
- Some partner with other institutions to create a bigger network

What happens if I overspend my checking account?

How often can I transfer money out of my savings account?

## What happens if I overspend my checking account?

Overdraft/Insufficient Funds: \$25-\$35/transaction

How often can I transfer money out of my savings account?

Only a few times a month!

**Excess Transactions Fee:** 

\$15-20/transfer

There could be additional **fees** for paper statements, inactivity, etc.

Discuss all potential fees and how to avoid them with you banker before you open an account!

# Knowledge Check

All of these are services and features of a bank account except:

- A. Direct Deposit
- B. ATM fees
- C. Online bill pay
- D. Cash back & reward points



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**Correct Answer: B. ATM Fees** 



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Banks and credit unions offer services where if you write a check or use your debit card to spend more than you have in your account (called an overdraft), they will still allow you to make your purchase.

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Opting in Opting out

### Sounds good, right?

### **Opting in**

- You are authorizing your financial institution to LOAN you money or transfer money from one of your other accounts FOR A FEE, so that you can make a purchase when you don't have enough money.
- You will be charged separately for every overdraft you make.

#### Not so fast...

#### **Opting out**

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# Opting out

Not so fast...

- If you don't have enough money in your account, your transaction will be declined.
- This may be embarrassing, but it will save you from paying extra fees.
- This does not protect you from fees if you write a check and don't have enough money to cover it.

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Recently, some banks are not charging overdraft fees! Something to look for when choosing a financial institution.

#### Fees can add up quickly if you're not careful!

#### Overdraft Protection Example

Minimum Daily Balance Requirement = \$75 Fee if you fall below \$75 = \$10 Overdraft Fee = \$35/transaction

Date	Туре	Description	Amount	Account Balance
10/1/18	Starting Balance			\$75.00
10/1/18	Direct Deposit	Pay Day!	\$100.00	\$175.00
10/2/18	ATM Withdrawal	Spending money	-\$40.00	\$135.00
10/7/18	Debit Card Purchase	Denny's + tip	-\$17.00	\$118.00
10/10/18	Online Purchase	Concert tickets	-\$94.00	\$24.00
10/10/18	Debit Card Purchase	Office Max	-\$25.00	-\$1.00
10/10/18	Bank Fee	Overdraft Fee	-\$35.00	-\$36.00
10/10/18	Debit Card Purchase	Ian's Pizza	-\$5.00	-\$41.00
10/10/18	Bank Fee	Overdraft Fee	-\$35.00	-\$76.00
10/11/18	Bank Fee	Min. Balance Fee	-\$10.00	-\$86.00

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You paid \$110 for items that should have only cost \$30!

Opting out of overdraft protection would have prevented this.

Now, are you ready to open an account?

All you need are a few documents.

## You will need...

- 2 forms of ID
- Social Security # or ITIN
- Address and phone number
- Cash or check to deposit
- Parent or guardian's consent and signature (if you're under 18)

\*some accounts don't require a parent or guardian



# From the list below, which ones are NOT acceptable as 2 forms of ID?

**Driver's License** 

Passport w/photo

**Birth Certificate** 

Permanent Resident Card

**Insurance Card** 

State ID

Social Security Card

Student ID w/photo

A selfie photo

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### Still not convinced you should open a bank or credit union account?

Imagine that you have a job and you need to cash your paycheck.
Where would you go if you didn't have a checking account?



### Check Cashing Stores



### **Bank Accounts**





## Let's say you cash your paycheck weekly...



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...Your check is usually \$150 and you pay about \$8 a week to cash it at a check cashing store.

### That means you're paying \$32 a month...



....which equals \$384 a year.





Don't pay to access your own money!

### The cost to deposit into a checking account= **\$0**



Cost to withdraw money from your account = **\$0** 

Keep that \$384 for yourself!

Now that you've deposited your paycheck...

How do you manage the money in your account?

### **Monitoring Your Accounts**

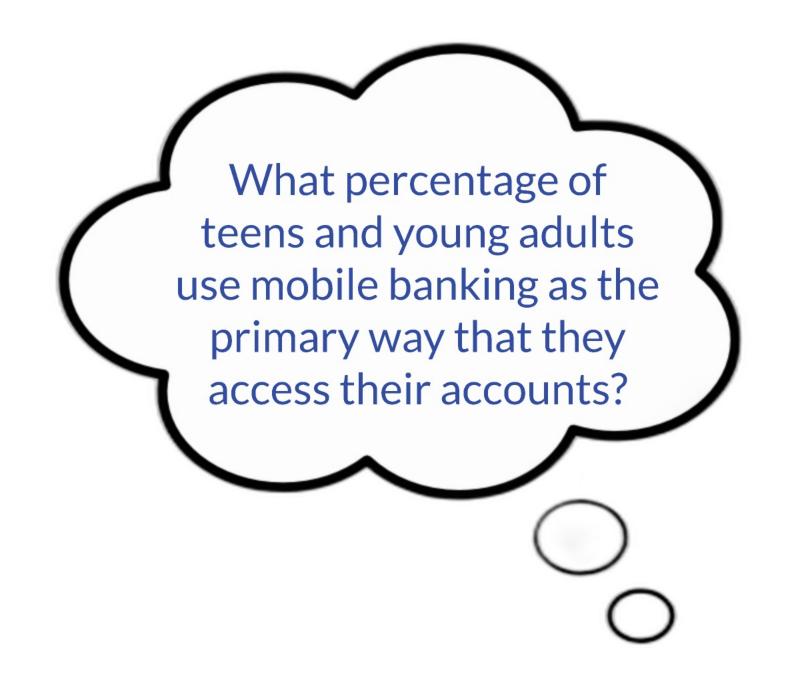
Mobile & Online Banking





- Access to view your accounts
- Make transfers easily from and to other accounts
- Monitor your debit card
- Check your bank statements
- Do online bill pay
- Send money to friends/families

### **TRIVIA QUESTION**



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74%



What percentage of teens and young adults use mobile banking as the primary way that they access their accounts?



### You've opened a bank account...



You've opened a bank account...



You've deposited your check...



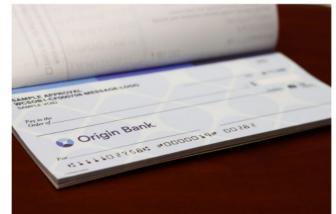
### You've opened a bank account...



You've deposited your check...

### Now, how can you access your money?







### **Debit Cards**

 Pay for purchases directly from your Checking Account

Withdraw at an ATM

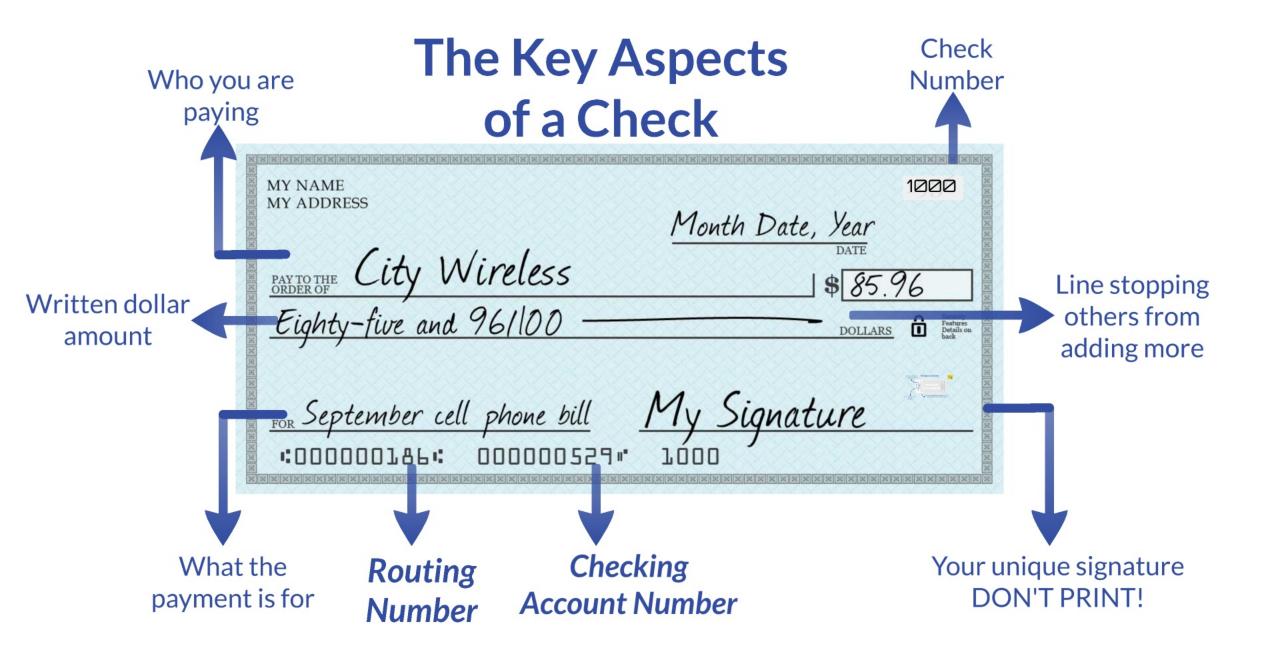
 Cash back option when you make purchases at some retailers



Some retailers may charge a small fee to get cash back; pay attention when you choose to recieve cash back!

## You can also access your money by writing a check

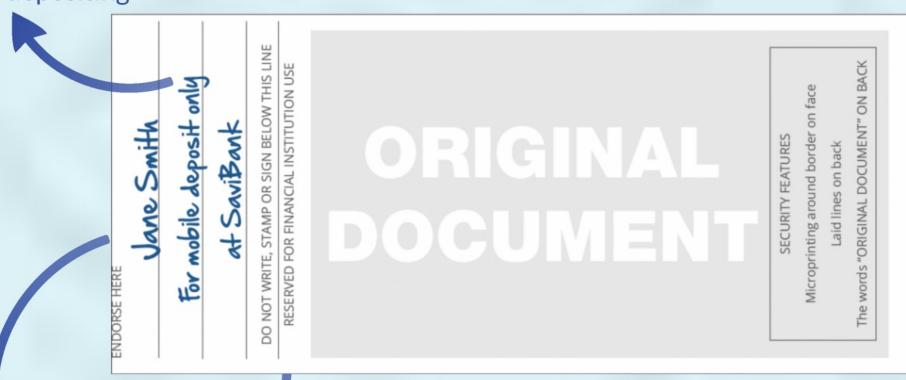
MY NAME	1000
MY ADDRESS  Month Date, Year  DATE	X X X
PAYTOTHE City Wireless \$85.9	6
Eighty-five and 96/100 — DOLLARS	Security Features Details on back
FOR September cell phone bill My Signature	X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X
# ":000000186" 000000529" 1000 **********************************	



## Often you need to write a note about where you are mobile depositing

### The Back of a Check





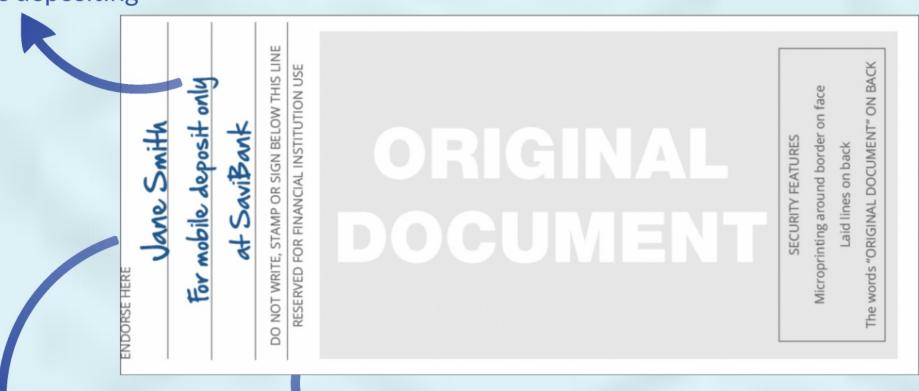
Endorsement (your unique signature;
DON'T PRINT!)

Do not write anything below the line! The rest of the check is for the bank's security features

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### The Back of a Check





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NOTE: This only applies when you receive a check, NOT when you write a check.

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Three uses for this information:

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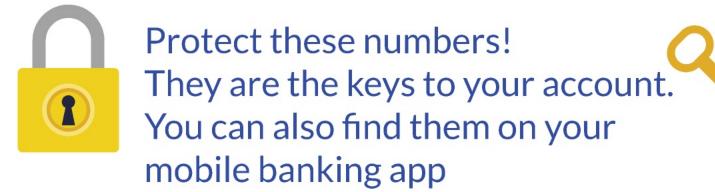
### Three uses for this information:

- Payroll Direct Deposit
- Automatic Bill Payments
- Wire Transfers

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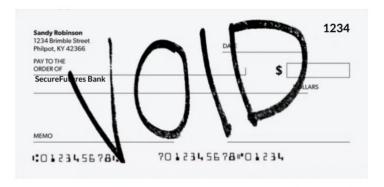




### **END PART 1**

### **Direct Deposit Authorization Form**

Using the provided sample voided check in your workbook, fill out the direct deposit form.



Address: City, State, Zip:						
City, State, Zip:						
Tie						
9 d Rou	ting Nu	SS6789101) ( SS678	APLE  O259  Che Num (do not l	nber	- / cons	259
9-Digit Routing #:						
	□ \$		<b></b>	%	or	☐ Entire Paycheck
Amount:				Owel		
Amount: Type of Account:	Checking	Savings	(Circle	One)		
					houla	be deposited.
Type of Account:	ed check for e	ach bank ac	count to whic	h funds si	he ac	count listed above.

#### START PART 2

## How else can you send & receive money from your checking account?

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#### Tips:

- 1) Use 2 Factor Authentication and/or use a PIN #
- 2) Opt IN for transaction push notifications
- 3) Enter data carefully pay & receive \$ only from people you know

### Review: Person-to-Person (P2P) Payment Apps

**Benefits** 

**Things To Think About** 

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### **Benefits**

### **Things To Think About**

- Easily connected to your checking account
- Makes paying friends & family fast & easy
- No more ATM trips & fees when you split expenses
- Some bills can be paid through these services

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### **Things To Think About**

- Linking a credit card (rather than debit/checking) can result in additional fees
- Security & privacy risks some are connected to social media
- Private banking information is provided to a 3rd party

# What are other ways to make purchases?

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### **Prepaid Cards & Credit Cards**









### **Prepaid Cards**

### Often referred to as:

- NetSpend cards
- Payroll cards
- Reloadable debit cards



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- Some companies use them to pay employees.
- They look just like debit and credit cards.
- You can't transfer money to your checking or savings accounts from them.
- Many charge maintenance and access fees.



### **Credit Cards**

### Always remember...

- You aren't using your own money when you make a purchase with a credit card.
- Every time you purchase an item with a credit card, it is like taking out a LOAN.
- If you don't pay your bill on time or in full, you have to pay back the money, with interest.
- If you don't have the money to pay for your purchase now, will you when the bill comes?

### **Buy Now Pay Later**

Has anyone used this before? How does it work?

**Benefits** 

Things to think about









#### **Buy Now Pay Later**

Has anyone used this before? How does it work?

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Things to think about

- Split large payments into 4 installments
- Most are offered with zero interest
- No minimum credit score required
- Available at most major retailers during checkout

Klarna. afterpay





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#### Things to think about

- Designed to make it easy to overspend
- Some plans may charge interest and/or late fees
- Payments may not be reported to the three main credit bureaus, no chance to build good credit









#### Let's review...



What can you tell me about these?

With which of these are you using your own money vs. using other's money that you have to pay back?

**Credit Card** 

Cash App

Check

Prepaid Card

Venmo

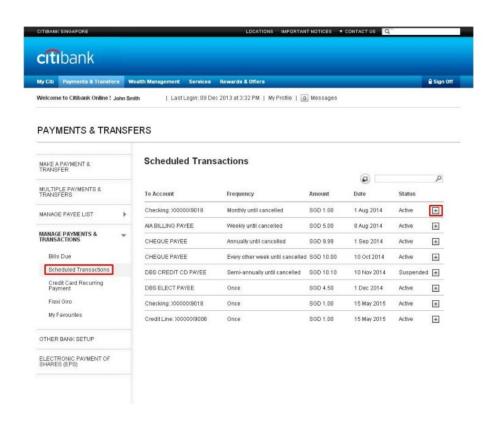
**Debit Card** 

**Affirm** 

**Afterpay** 

# Now that you know how to access your money, it's important to keep track of it.





# One of the most important parts of managing your accounts is understanding

**Current Balance** 

VS Available Balance

#### **Current Balance**

# **VS**Available Balance

### **Current Balance**

The amount of money in your account, plus or minus all transactions that have cleared.

### vs Available Balance

Your current balance, plus or minus any other transactions that your financial institution knows about, but that have NOT cleared yet (aka pending transactions).

### **Current Balance**

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## VS Available Balance

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Tip: You can find your current & available balance in your mobile banking app (but pending checks won't appear here!)

#### More on Pending Transactions...

Pending transactions have been authorized, but they haven't cleared yet.

paying for gas at the pump



**Examples:** 

leaving a tip at a restaurant



shopping online



Sometimes this happens because the amount you are paying may change.

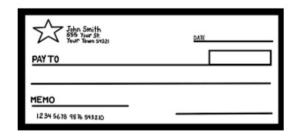
Note: When you are making a purchase with your debit card, if you don't use your PIN and you select the "credit" button, the purchase will stay in pending status in your checking account and will clear in 1-3 business days.

You need to keep your pending transactions and your available balance in mind when you are reviewing your account and making decisions about spending.

Other things to think about:

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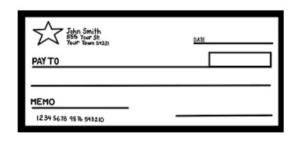
#### Other things to think about:



checks you've written or sent to other people that haven't been cashed yet

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#### Other things to think about:



checks you've written or sent to other people that haven't been cashed yet

upcoming automatic payments that you have scheduled

- streaming services
- gym memberships
- bill payments



Mobile banking can help you monitor your recurring purchases!

# Identity theft...

What is it?

Identity theft is when a person steals someone else's personal information, such as credit cards, bank account or social security numbers, and uses them to purchase goods or services.



#### How do identity thieves steal your information?



By accessing documents that are left unsecured, going through mail that has been discarded improperly, or scamming people into giving up their information through the mail, email, or phone calls.



2

By hacking into online accounts, intercepting internet activity on unsecured WiFi networks, or phishing for personal information.

### Avoiding identity theft...

- Keep your birth certificate and social security card in a safe, secure place (not with you!).
- Keep your phone, driver's license, debit cards, checkbook, credit cards and other banking documents in a safe, secure place.
- Do not give your personal information or social security number over the phone or internet unless you are sure you're talking to a reputable organization and it is necessary to do so.





- Limit your paper trail & guard your data.
- Shred personal information before discarding.
- Pick up your mail as soon as possible.
- Pay bills via online banking or mobile banking to avoid having to mail checks.
- If you do need to mail a check, use a post office mailbox.

#### **Identifying Different Types of Scams**

**Phishing** is the act of fooling a computer user into submitting personal info by creating a counterfeit website or email that looks like it should be trusted. It is a hacker technique of "fishing" for your passwords and other secret financial and personal info.



#### **Scam Text Messages or Emails**

- Asking for money, website credentials, personal info
- Government warnings or threats
- Unsolicited tech support

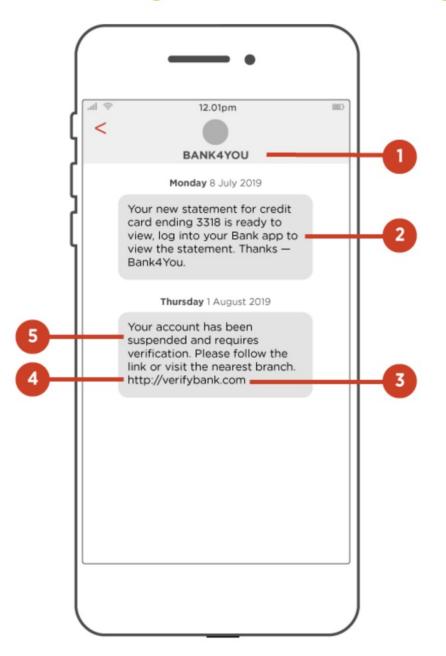
#### **Online Shopping Scams**

- Shopping online is not inherently dangerous but be careful!
- Be wary of sites selling luxury goods at a steep discount, especially on social media like Instagram or Snapchat
- You may receive a confirmation email and payment is withdrawn from your account, but nothing shows up. Or if it does, it's not what you thought you were paying for.

**Card Cracking Scam** is where scammers deposit fake checks or counterfeit bills into the victim's account, and then, the scammers withdraw all the funds. By the time the bank discovers the issue, the scammer is long gone with their money.

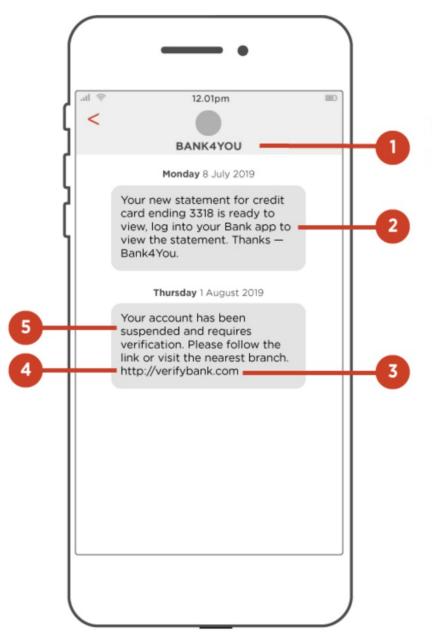




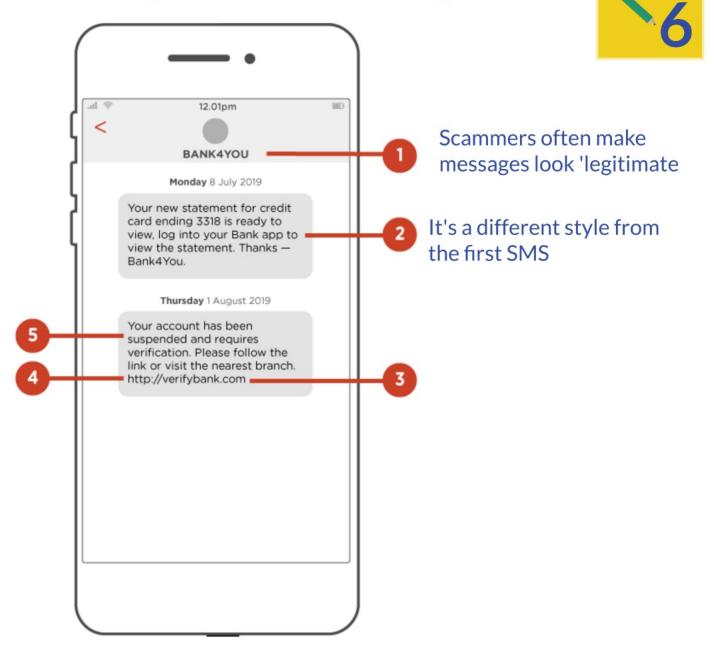


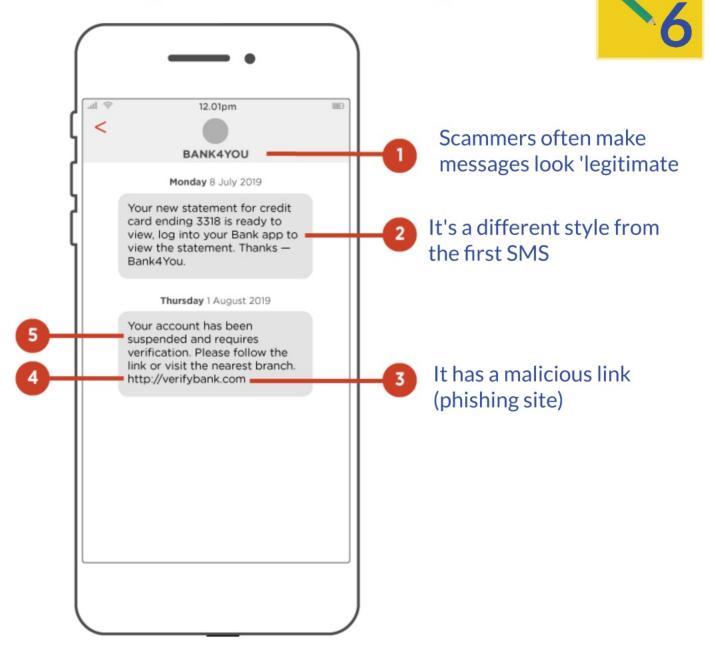


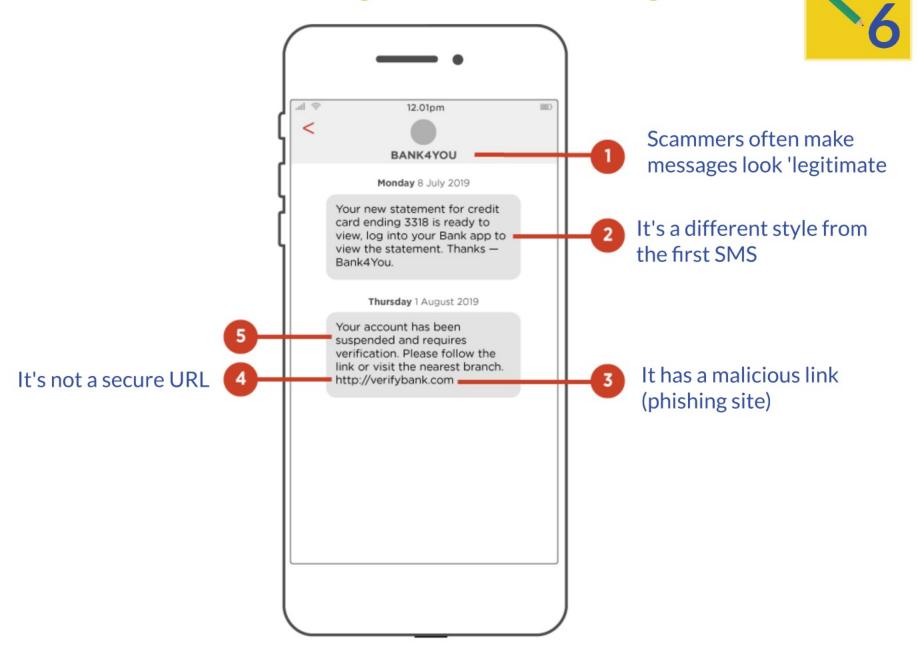




Scammers often make messages look 'legitimate

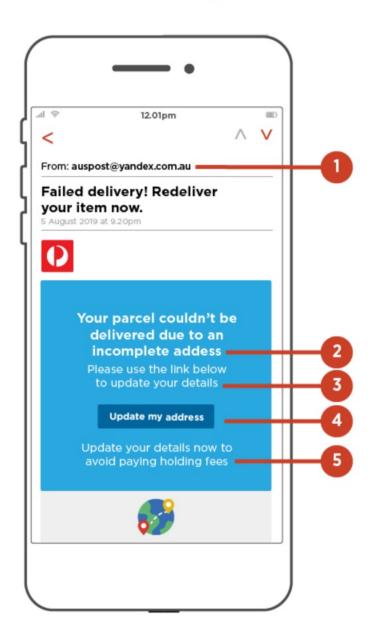




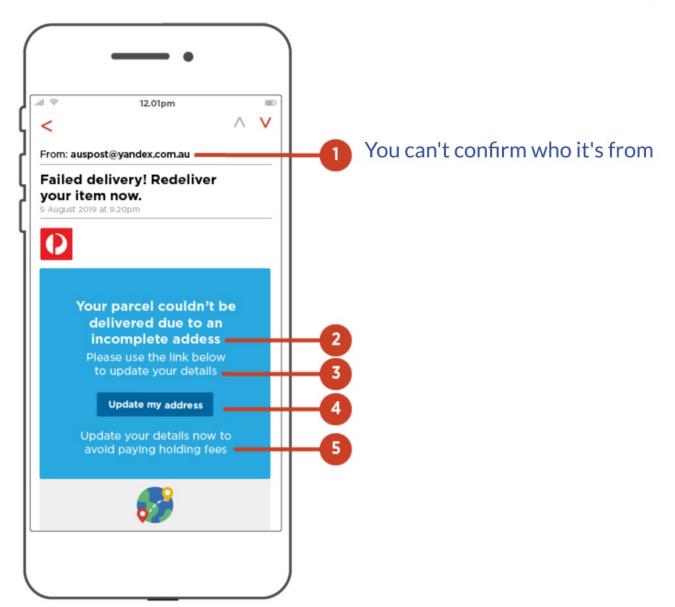


#### What's wrong with this text message? 12.01pm < Scammers often make BANK4YOU messages look 'legitimate Monday 8 July 2019 Your new statement for credit card ending 3318 is ready to It's a different style from view, log into your Bank app to view the statement. Thanks the first SMS Bank4You. Thursday 1 August 2019 Your account has been It has a sense of urgency 5 suspended and requires verification. Please follow the link or visit the nearest branch. It has a malicious link It's not a secure URL http://verifybank.com = (phishing site)

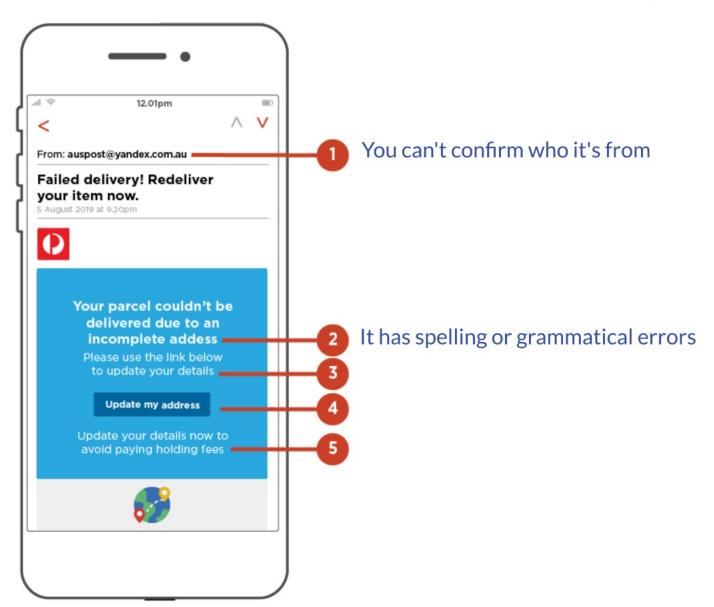




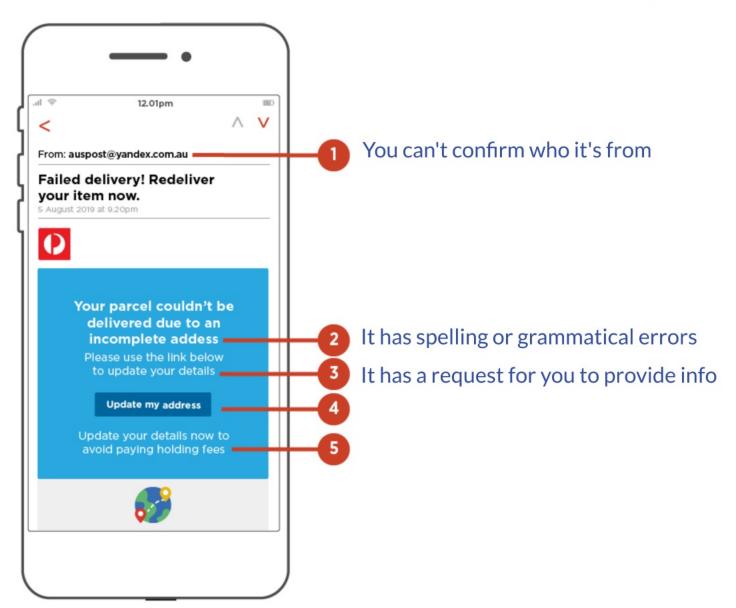




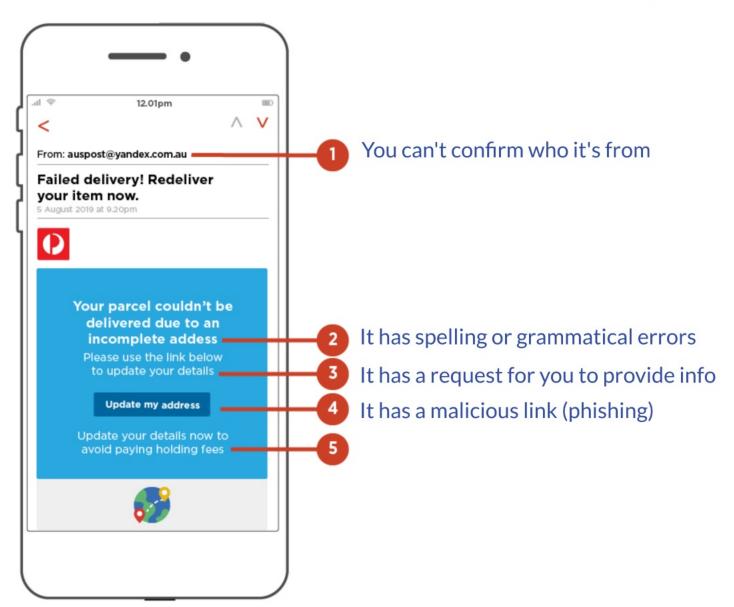




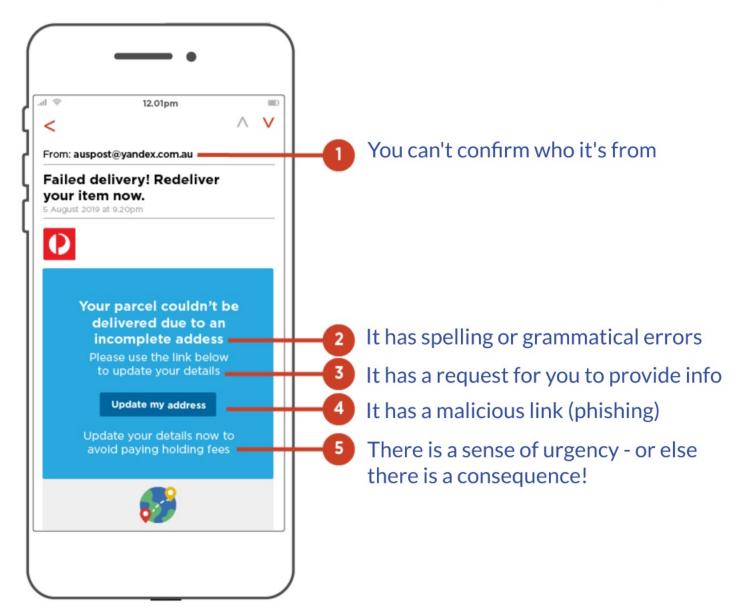


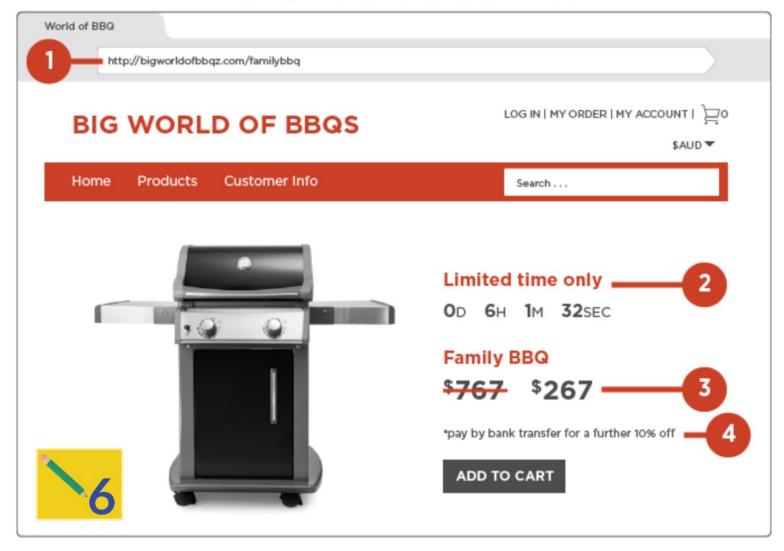




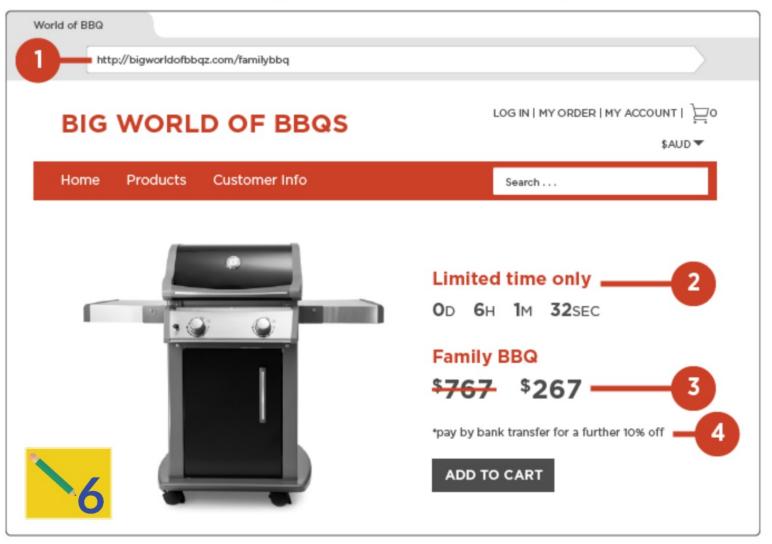




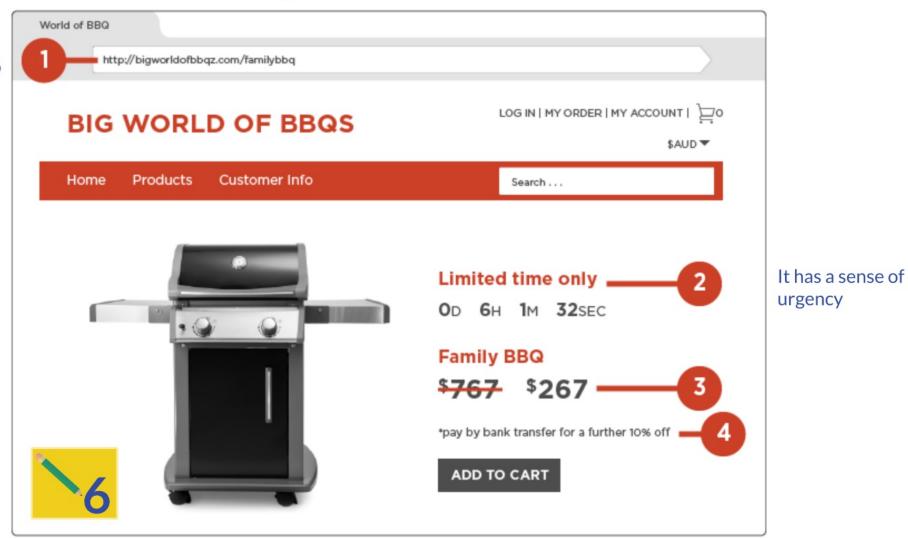




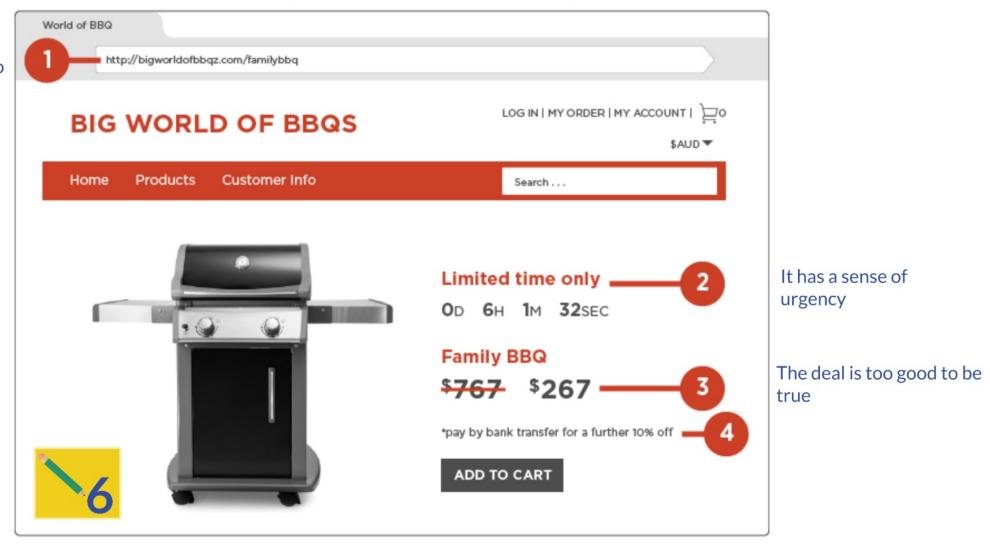
It's not secure!



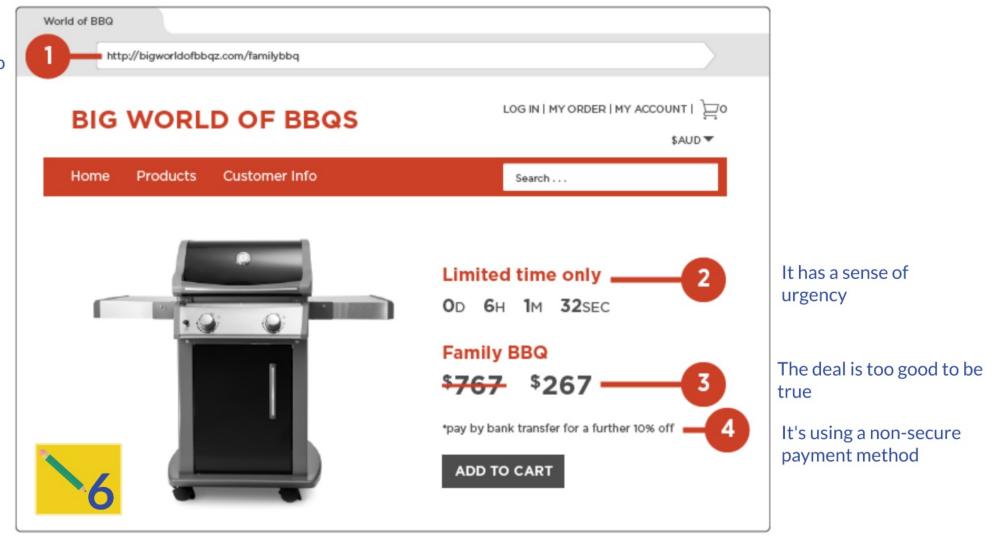
It's not secure!



It's not secure!



It's not secure!



#### Tips for staying safe online



Secure https://mail.google.com/mail/u/0/#inbox

- Ensure you are using private WiFi networks and secure websites when accessing accounts online.
- Avoid using the same password and user name for multiple accounts. Consider using a password manager!
- Be wary of friend requests, messages, and social media posts from unfamiliar individuals.
- Be on the lookout for links that seem suspicious, messages that look real but are a little 'off' and deals that are too good to be true!
- Keep your computer software updated. Download the latest versions of your operating system, web browsers, and apps.

Stay informed, scams are always changing! Learn about the most common scams through:

- Consumer Financial Protection Bureau
- FDIC
- Federal Reserve



### Go Do It Now!

Financial Issue	Best Practices to Help Manage Money Responsibly	My Financial To Do List
Savings and Checking Accounts at a Bank or Credit Union	☐ I have opened a:	
	O savings account	
	O checking account (if I have a job)	
	☐ I am adding money to my savings account regularly to "Pay Myself First."	
	☐ If I have a checking account, I have chosen to "OPT OUT" of overdraft protection so I can't buy things when I don't have enough money in my account.	Create Vour action plans
	☐ I don't use check cashing stores to cash checks. I use a bank or credit union and deposit the money into my account.	Exou.
Online and Mobile Banking	☐ I am enrolled in online and/or mobile banking.	92
	☐ I review my account activity at least once each week to verify that the activity is accurate.	Ction
	☐ I check my available balance before making purchases to make sure I can afford what I am going to buy.	Plani
Identity Theft	☐ I don't share my passwords or PINs with anyone and I have them saved in a safe place only I know about.	
	☐ I log off of computers and other electronic devices when I am not using them.	
	☐ I don't share my social security number and account number with others or in electronic format. I have them memorized and <b>don't carry them with me</b> .	

	Financial Issue	Best Practices to Help Manage Money Responsibly	
		□ I have opened a:	
		O savings account	
	Savings	O checking account (if I have a job)	
	and Checking	☐ I am adding money to my savings account regularly to "Pay Myself First."	
	Accounts at a Bank or Credit Union	☐ If I have a checking account, I have chosen to "OPT OUT" of overdraft protection so I can't buy things when I don't have enough money in my account.	
		☐ I don't use check cashing stores to cash checks. I use a bank or credit union and deposit the money into my account.	
		☐ I am enrolled in online and/or mobile banking.	
	Online	D I review my account activity at least once each week to verify that the	

	☐ I don't use check cashing stores to cash checks. I use a bank or credit union and deposit the money into my account.	
	☐ I am enrolled in online and/or mobile banking.	
Online and	☐ I review my account activity at least once each week to verify that the activity is accurate.	
Mobile Banking	☐ I check my available balance before making purchases to make sure I can afford what I am going to buy.	
	☐ I don't share my passwords or PINs with anyone and I have them saved in a safe place only I know about.	
Identity Theft	☐ I log off of computers and other electronic devices when I am not using them.	
	☐ I don't share my social security number and account number with others or in electronic format. I have them memorized and <b>don't carry them with me</b> .	

account



# Questions?



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